

Author – Peter

Audience – churches in Asia Minor

- Christians

Setting of Passage

- relating to those in authority 2:13-17
- servants relating to masters 2:18-25
- believing wives & unbelieving husbands3:1-6
- husbands living wisely & considerately 3:7

Now – relating to one another as believers 1 Peter 3:8-9, "8 Finally, all of you, have unity of mind, sympathy, brotherly love, a tender heart, and a humble mind. 9 Do not repay evil for evil or reviling for reviling, but on the contrary, bless, for to this you were called, that you may obtain a blessing"

1. Five Values to Embrace

a) unity of mind

- other versions 'Harmonious'
- co-operation in diversity of gifts & personalities, practices
- Rom. 12:16 "Live in harmony with one another. Do not be haughty, but associate with the lowly. Never be wise in your own sight."

- not uniformity but... common understanding of salvation, person & work of God, call to us as family.
- differ on the how, agree on why & what
- what causes disharmony & disunity
- James 4:1-2 "What causes quarrels and what causes fights among you? Is it not this, that your passions are at war within you? ² You desire and do not have, so you murder. You covet and cannot obtain, so you fight and quarrel. You do not have, because you do not ask."

b) Sympathetic

- putting yourself in someone else's shoes
- seeking to respond in sensitivity
- root found in word compassion
- Rom. 12:15 "Rejoice with those who rejoice, weep with those who weep."
- listening and responding with wisdom & gentleness

c) Brotherly Love

- not viewing one another as anything but family
- have the ability to 'crush' those close to us! Unique ability to build up or tear down
- 1 Thess 4:9 "Now concerning brotherly love you have no need for anyone to write to you, for you yourselves have been taught by God to love one another,"
- families see each other at their worst!

- protect, love, care, intervene, defend

d) Tender Hearted

- speaks to an inner reality, posture
- literally in your innards, belly, feeling
- 'feel generous in your belly'
- Rom. 12:9-10 "Let love be genuine. Abhor what is evil; hold fast to what is good. ¹⁰ Love one another with brotherly affection. Outdo one another in showing honor."

e) Humble of Spirit

- Phil 2:1-5 "So if there is any encouragement in Christ, any comfort from love, any participation in the Spirit, any affection and sympathy, 2 complete my joy by being of the same mind, having the same love, being in full accord and of one mind. ³ Do nothing from selfish ambition or conceit, but in humility count others more significant than yourselves. 4 Let each of you look not only to his own interests, but also to the interests of others. 5 Have this mind among yourselves, which is yours in Christ Jesus"

2. How do we Live this out?

a) Recall our common basis

- loved by God while still sinners
- redeemed all had price paid by grace
- spirit of God in us indwelling Spirit
- adopted children chosen, made family
- called to participation live as...

b) determine to embrace God's way

- created us, knows best
- changing us being renewed
- changing my perspective
- obedient in my behaviour
- living in community

3. Action towards One Another

- don't repay evil or insult in kind
- shocking this will happen within family
 - guard is down at home, with family
 - frustration, tired, visible & lived out
 - expect more of each other, retaliate
- will damage and offend the family we love
- called to bless them, not seek to respond in kind!

a) called to live responding differently

- Rom. 12:14-21 "14 Bless those who persecute you; bless and do not curse them. 15 Rejoice with those who rejoice, weep with those who weep. 16 Live in harmony with one another. Do not be haughty, but associate with the lowly. Never be wise in your own sight. 17 Repay no one evil for evil, but give thought to do what is honorable in the sight of all. 18 If possible, so far as it depends on you, live peaceably with all.

¹⁹ Beloved, never avenge yourselves, but leave it to the wrath of God, for it is written, "Vengeance is mine, I will repay, says the Lord." 20 To the contrary, "if your enemy is hungry, feed him; if he is thirsty, give him something to drink; for by so doing you will heap burning coals on his head." 21 Do not be overcome by evil, but overcome evil with good."

- Peter has used the term 'called to this' twice in a short time.
- 2:20-23 "For what credit is it if, when you sin and are beaten for it, you endure? But if when you do good and suffer for it you endure, this is a gracious thing in the sight of God. 21 For to this you have been called, because Christ also suffered for you, leaving you an example, so that you might follow in his steps. 22 He committed no sin, neither was deceit found in his mouth. 23 When he was reviled, he did not revile in return; when he suffered, he did not threaten, but continued entrusting himself to him who judges justly"

- don't miss several truths about this
 - first we are called to endure unjust suffering with patience — and then called to bless those who do evil and revile us
 - shown clearly that Jesus did this very thing setting an example for us
 - assured that justice is not ours to effect, that God will deal with it, and we can trust our Father to set right injustice

b) clear family value to evidence

- trust that God sees and will set right
- all will give an account
- seek to not retaliate in kind but...
- bless explore this next week

So What?

- 1. Cannot miss written to us the family
- 2. Clear Values to Embrace
 - how are we doing at this?
 - how do we encourage them, guard?
- 3. How are we doing at living in community
 - have we been those causing offense?
 - how are we at responding to others?